

Selected Bibliography for:

The University of Pennsylvania Black Law Students Association
presents
33rd Annual Dr. Sadie T.M. Alexander Commemorative Conference

**Hidden Truths: Addressing a 13th Amendment Ambiguity that Created
America's Carceral State**

History of the 13th Amendment: From Slavery to Mass Incarceration

Saturday, February 27

Jack M. Balkin & Sanford Levinson, *The Dangerous Thirteenth Amendment*, 112 COLUM. L. REV. 1459 (2012), available [here](#).

William M. Carter Jr., *Race, Rights, and the Thirteenth Amendment: Defining the Badges and Incidents of Slavery*, 40 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. 1311 (2007), available [here](#).

William M. Carter Jr., *A Thirteenth Amendment Framework for Combating Racial Profiling*, 39 HARV. C.R.-C.L. L. REV. 17 (2004), available [here](#).

Jennifer Mason McAward, *Defining the Badges and Incidents of Slavery*, 14 U. PA. J. CONST. L. 561 (2012), available [here](#).

Samantha Pereira, *Mass Incarceration: Slavery Renamed*, 6 THEMIS: RES. J. OF JUST. STUD. AND FORENSIC SCI. 42 (2018), available [here](#).

James Gray Pope, *Mass Incarceration, Convict Leasing, and the Thirteenth Amendment: A Revisionist Account*, 94 N.Y.U. L. REV. 1465 (2019), available [here](#).

Anita Sinha, *Slavery by Another Name: Voluntary Immigrant Detainee Labor and the Thirteenth Amendment*, 11 STAN. J. C.R. & C.L. 1 (2015), available [here](#).